Listening Strategy 8:

A GOOD STRUCTURE

Video A: Opening → Body → Ending

Video B: main ideas and supporting details

A good structure

Opening

grab the audience's attention

10%

- a question
- an interesting statement
- a quotation
- a joke

Body

the actual information with good flow

80%

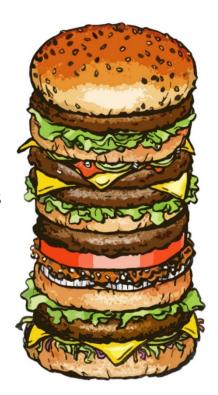
- 1 paragraph = 1 topic sentence + supporting details
- smooth transitions and discourse markers

Ending

the message the audience should remember • refer back to the beginning

10%

- refer back to the beginning
- summarize the main points
- give food for thought to your listener
- call the listener to action.
- give a final thought or emotion



Outline while listening

Ted-Ed: What makes a good hero?



• Video: https://www.ted.com/talks/matthew_winkler_what_makes_a_hero/transcript#t-113449

Practice outlining

Opening 10%	grab the audience's attention
Body 80%	the actual information with good flow Body 1:
	Body 2:
	Body 3:
Ending 10%	the message the audience should remember

Teacher's outline

Opening 10%	grab the audience's attention A hero's journey questions and examples
Body 80%	the actual information with good flow
	Body 1: Key events and pattern
	Body 2: Popular movie "Hunger Games" fits as an example
	Body 3: You can also be a hero
Ending 10%	the message the audience should remember Go experience a hero's journey in your own life

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