

第7章 連接詞

連接詞(conjunction)：是用來連接單字、片語或子句的單字。

連接詞可分類為：

- 對等連接詞(coordinating conjunction)：

for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so

- 相關連接詞(correlative conjunction)

both...and... either ...or...
not only...but also... neither...nor...
whether...or...

- 從屬連接詞(subordinating conjunction)：

after, as, as soon as, although, because, before, if....

7 - 1 對等連接詞

對等連接詞(coordinating conjunction)所連接的單字、片語或子句有對等之重要性，所連接的子句是對等的獨立子句(independent clause)。

對等連接詞有：**for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so**

註：七個連接詞第一個字母的縮寫為**FANBOYS**(粉絲男孩)可以方便記憶。

例句：Two **and** three make five.

二加三等於五。

(and連接two和three二個單字)

He has no experience **nor** interest for the job.

他對那个工作沒經驗也沒有興趣。

(nor連接experience和interest二個單字)

You can wear that hat in summer **and** winter.

你在冬天和夏天都可以戴那頂帽子。

(and連接in summer 和in winter二個片語；

and後面的in winter可省略in)

註：由對等連接詞所連接的單字、片語或子句，若有相同的部分，原則上皆可省略。

We have seen many 3-, 4-, **and** 5-year-old children around here.

我們看到許多3,4和5歲的小孩在這裡。

(3-year-old, 4-year-old皆省略了year-old)

She was attracted **and** distracted by the performer's dance.

= She was attracted by the performer's dance **and** she was distracted by the performer's dance.

他被表演者的舞姿吸引出神。

(對等獨立子句重覆的部分皆可以省略)

It will rain, **for** the barometer is falling.

天將會下雨，因為氣壓表正在下降。

(for連接It will rain. 和The barometer is falling. 二個對等的獨立子句)

Go at once, **or** (else) you will miss the train.

趕快去,不然就趕不上火車了。

(Go at once是一個省略了you的祈使句；
or經常與else連用；else也可省略)

I liked that car, **so** I bought it.

我喜歡那部車，所以我就買了。

It is an interesting idea **but** definitely not urgent.

這個主意不錯，但是絕非緊急。

(對等獨立子句it is definitely not urgent. 省略了it is)

Bill was sick, **yet** he went to work as usual.

Bill生病了，然而他照常上班。

(本句用but也可以)

Mary will never compromise, **nor** will her brothers.

Mary絕對不會妥協，他的兄弟們也不會。